

Fundació Joan Miró \* Darcelona

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### Introduction



Aerial view of the Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Photo: Pere Pratdesaba

#### The Fundació Joan Miró

The Fundació Joan Miró was created by Miró himself, at first principally with works from his own private collection, with a desire to set up an internationally recognised centre in Barcelona for Miró scholarship and contemporary art research, and to disseminate the collection. The Fundació opened to the public on 10 June 1975 and has since become a dynamic centre in which Joan Miró's work coexists with cutting-edge contemporary art.

With an interdisciplinary approach, the Fundació organises temporary exhibitions of 20th and 21st century artists as well as academic activities and projects in collaboration with other institutions and organisations. Through its exhibition and educational programmes, the Fundació Joan Miró explores lines of research linked to the work of Miró and to contemporary art.

The Fundació is located in a building designed by Josep Lluís Sert, making it one of the few museums anywhere in the world in which the complicity between artist and architect underpins the dialogue between the works and the space that houses them. The Fundació offers an overview of the landscapes of Joan Miró's art and life, creating an enriching dialogue with other artists from the 20th and 21st centuries.

## Joan Miró. Women, Birds, Stars

### **Summary of the Exhibition**



Photo by Joaquim Gomis: *Joan Miró*, 1944 © Hereus de Joaquim Gomis. Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona

Women, birds, stars, and also the sun, the moon, the constellations and the ladder synthesize Joan Miró's unique imagination

The process, which he began more or less consciously in the second decade of the twentieth century, matured and acquired full consistency in the early 1940s. From that moment on, the various manifestations of his creativity insistently show a personal cosmology.

Above and beyond the development of Miró's style, which is apparent in his work, and despite his urge to regenerate painting while working from painting itself, or even despite his firm confidence in experimentation as an antidote to conventionality, the essential concepts in his language survive the passage of time. It is a persistent vocabulary which first took shape in his painting and drawing and then gradually spread to other media, such as lithography, sculpture, engraving, ceramics and textiles.

The title *Joan Miró. Women, Birds, Stars* refers to the subject matter that spans a period of forty years, prevailing in the last period of Miró's production.

In 1956, the artist moved to Palma de Mallorca, where his friend the architect Josep Lluís Sert had built a large studio for him. In this peaceful, light-filled atmosphere, he tackled large formats and diversified his methods.

His period of artistic maturity reveals absolute freedom. Nevertheless, this expressive effusion does not question the inevitable character of the signs - an indication of the degree to which Miró identified with these elements. Yet it is also an indication of the effectiveness of this unique vocabulary for conveying a universal, timeless message.

## **Content of the Exhibition**

The exhibition is organized in four sections that reflect the development of Miró's language and work processes.

The pieces included in the exhibition have been selected from the Fundació Joan Miró's collection in Barcelona and from private collections.

The first section, **A Vocabulary of Signs**, gathers a group of pieces in which all spatial references have disappeared; signs proliferate and spread across the surface. The artist's language is consolidated: designs that are, at times, delicate and precise end up living side by side with configurations that remind us of ideograms.

In the second section, **The Sign in Freedom**, forms tend to be simplified and synthesized. Representation becomes more abstract and evocative, even more gestural.

**The Object** reveals Miró's special relationship with everyday objects. Non-pictorial materials and real objects are introduced and integrated into the work.

The last section, titled **Black Figures**, shows a specific aspect of this stylistic development. Figures become compact, opaque presences. In many cases, the colour black provides the basic information that is essential for identifying the main components.

## **List of works**

# A Vocabulary of Signs

#### Joan Miró

## Personnages et oiseau

Figures and bird

1937 Indian ink and watercolour on paper 25 x 32 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On Ioan from a private collection D 1964



#### Joan Miró

#### **Femme**

Woman

1938
Coloured crayon, pastel, Indian ink and gouache on paper
41 x 33 cm
Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection
D 1916



## Joan Miró

## La Ligne d'horizon

Horizon line

1938 Drypoint and etching 19.5 x 26.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5679



## L'Aigle et la femme, la nuit

Eagle and woman, at night

1938 Drypoint and etching 22.5 x 29.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5675



#### Joan Miró

#### La Géante

The giantess

1938 Drypoint 34.8 x 23.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5694



#### Joan Miró

## Femmes, oiseau, étoiles

Women, bird, stars

1942

Pencil, lead pencil, pastel, Indian ink and watercolour on paper 42.5 x 79 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 1967



## Joan Miró

## Personnages, oiseau, étoiles

Figures, bird, stars

1942

Pencil, watercolour, gouache, Indian ink and pastel on paper 66 x 51 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 1968



## Femmes, oiseau, étoiles

Women, bird, stars

#### 1944

Indian ink and watercolour on canvas 41 x 33 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On Ioan from a private collection D 1918



#### Joan Miró

## Personnages dans la nuit

Figures in the night

#### 1944

Indian ink and watercolour on canvas 27 x 35 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On Ioan from a private collection D 1917



#### Joan Miró

#### Personnage et oiseau

Figure and bird

#### 1948

Lithograph 65 x 50.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5026



#### Joan Miró

## Femmes dans la nuit

Women in the night

#### 1942

Indian ink, watercolour, pastel and pencil on paper 64 x 48 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 1974



# Centenary of the Mourlot print studio

1953 Lithograph 50.5 x 66 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5202



#### Joan Miró

## Personnages dans la pluie

Figures in the rain

1942 Indian ink, pencil, watercolour and pastel on paper 42 x 77 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from private collection D 1945



## Joan Miró

#### L'étoile matinale

The morning star

1946 Oil on canvas 146 x 114 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 40



#### Joan Miró

#### Les oiseaux

The birds

1956 Lithograph 50 x 72 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5554



#### Album 19

1961 Lithograph 51 x 66 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona V 135



#### Joan Miró

#### Album 19

1961 Lithograph 51 x 66 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona V 136



## Joan Miró

## Joan Miró Lithographe I

Joan Miró Lithograph I

1972 Lithograph 45 x 37 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5487



## Joan Miró

# Joan Miró Lithographe I

Joan Miró Lithograph I

1972 Lithograph 45 x 37 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5489



# Joan Miró Lithographe I

Joan Miró Lithograph I

1972 Lithograph 45 x 37 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 5485



#### Joan Miró

# Femme au beau chapeau, étoile

Woman with a beautiful hat, star

1978 Acrylic and oil on canvas 116 x 89 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9591



## Joan Miró

## Femme, oiseau, étoile

Woman, bird, star

1978 Acrylic and oil on canvas 116 x 89 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9600



## The Sign in Freedom

#### Joan Miró

## Personnages, oiseaux, étoile

Figures, birds, star

1978 Acrylic and oil on canvas 89 x 116 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9603



#### Joan Miró

## Oiseau dans la nuit

Bird in the night

1967-1968 Oil and graphite pencil on canvas 41 x 24 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4714



## Joan Miró

#### **Paysage**

Landscape

1976 Wax crayon on card 65 x 49.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 7801



## Joan Miró

2 + 5 = 7

1965
Oil on canvas
89 x 116 cm
Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona
D 1933
Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection



#### **Poème**

Poem

1974
Oil on canvas
130 x 97 cm
Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On
loan from a private collection
D 1963



#### Joan Miró

# Femme et oiseaux dans un paysage

Woman and birds in a landscape

1970 - 1974 Acrylic on canvas 244 x 174 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4765



## Joan Miró

## Femme et oiseaux dans la nuit

Woman and birds in the night

1968 Acrylic on canvas 130 x 97 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4704



## Joan Miró

## **Oiseaux**

Birds

1972 Acrylic on canvas 195 x 21.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4735



#### **Untitled**

1937
Watercolour and gouache on black paper
65 x 50 cm
Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection
D 1965



#### Joan Miró

# Oiseaux entourant l'étoile de l'espoir

Birds encircling the star of hope

1978 Acrylic on canvas 73 x 60 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9589



## Joan Miró

## Femme, oiseau

Woman, bird

1974 Acrylic on canvas 130 x 97 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4782



## Joan Miró

## Personnage, oiseaux

Figure, birds

1974 Acrylic on canvas 130 x 97 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Pilar Juncosa de Miró FJM 4784



## Femme et oiseau dans la nuit

Woman and bird in the night

1969 Oil on paper 90 x 66 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 1923



#### Joan Miró

#### Femme III

Women III

1965 Oil and acrylic on canvas 116 x 81 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4692



## Joan Miró

## **Painting**

1954 Oil on canvas 46 x 38 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Joan Prats FJM 4687



## Joan Miró

#### Tête

Head

1968 Bronze 76,5 x 20,5 x 18,5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 7284



# Joan Miró Personnage

Personage

1971 Bronze 121 x 65 x 43.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7343



## **The Object**

#### Joan Miró

#### Le Troubadour

The troubadour

1976 Etching and aquatint 53 x 72 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 8358



#### Joan Miró

# Personatge i estels I

Figure and stars I

1979 Etching and aquatint 91 x 63 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9185



#### Joan Miró

## Personatge i estels II

Figure and stars II

1979 Etching and aquatint 91 x 63 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9187



## Joan Miró

## Personatge i estels VII

Figure and stars VII

1979 Etching and aquatint 91 x 63 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 9197



#### Oiseau

Bird

1970 Bronze 41 x 40 x 34 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7337



## Joan Miró

## Femme chien

Dog woman

1970 Bronze 62 x 33 x 34 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7351



#### Joan Miró

## Personnage et oiseau

Figure and bird

1967 Bronze 43 x 32.4 x 24 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7263



## Joan Miró

## Personnage et oiseau

Figure and bird

1970 Bronze 69.6 x 66.5 x 14.6 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7340



## **Constellation silencieuse**

Silent constellation

1970 Bronze 68.5 x 44.5 x 18 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7363



## Joan Miró

## Personnage

Personage

1967 Painted bronze 218 x 47 x 41.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7269



#### Joan Miró

## Jeune fille s'évadant

Girl escaping

1967 Painted bronze 166 x 31 x58.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 8650



## Joan Miró

## Personnage

Figure

1974 Oil on cardboard 32 x 33 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 4778



## Vol de canards, femme, étoile

Flight of ducks, woman, star

1965 Oil on "pompier"-style canvas 100 x 50 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. On loan from a private collection D 1957



## Joan Miró

## **Painting**

1943 Oil and pastel on canvas 40 x 30 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Joan Prats FJM 4680



#### Joan Miró

## Femme et oiseau devant le soleil

Woman and bird in front of the sun

1976 Oil on cardboard (hatbox) 106 x 115.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7717



#### Joan Miró

## Sobreteixim-sac 3

Sobreteixim-sack 3

1973 Acrylic and wool on sackcloth 160 x 73 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7709



## Sobreteixim 6

1972 Acrylic, string and wool on wall-hanging woven by Josep Royo 140 x 187 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7706



## Joan Miró

## Deux oiseaux de proie

Two birds of prey

1973 Acrylic on tarpaulin 285.5 x 210.5 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Pilar Juncosa de Miró FJM 4751



## **Black Figures**

#### Joan Miró

## Femme et enfant

Woman and child

1969 Acrylic and oil on canvas 61 x 50 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Pilar Juncosa de Miró FJM 4721



## Joan Miró

## Femme et oiseau I

Woman and bird I

1969 Oil on canvas 46 x 27 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 4720



## Joan Miró

## Femme et oiseaux

Woman and birds

1968 Acrylic and oil on canvas 100 x 65 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 4709



#### Joan Miró

## Personnage

Figure

1973 Acrylic and oil on canvas 100 x 65 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Pilar Juncosa de Miró FJM 4755



## Mont-roig I

1974 Lithograph 76 x 57 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 6756



#### Joan Miró

## **Mont-roig II**

1974 Lithograph 76 x 57 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 6758



## Joan Miró

## **Mont-roig III**

1974 Lithograph 76 x 57 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 6760



## Joan Miró

## **Mont-roig IV**

1974 Lithograph 76 x 57 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 6763



## **Personnage**

Figure

1974 Acrylic and oil on canvas 130 x 97 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona FJM 4783



#### Joan Miró

#### Paysan catalan au clair de lune

Catalan peasant in the moonlight

1968 Acrylic on canvas 162 x 130 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 4705



#### Joan Miró

#### **Femme**

Woman

1974 Acrylic and oil on sackcloth 29 x 22 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. Gift of Pilar Juncosa de Miró FJM 4775



#### Joan Miró

## Femme, oiseaux

Woman, birds

1974 Indian ink, gouache and acrylic on paper 70.5 x 84.6 cm Fundació Joan Miró, Barcelona. FJM 7796



# **Supporting Materials for the Exhibition**

#### **Texts**

The text for the catalogue, as well as the wall texts, will be provided by the Fundació Joan Miró's curatorial team or by a contributing expert.

#### **Images**

High resolution images of the works on display are available for publication.

## **Photographs by Joaquim Gomis**

Photographs of the artist, the atmosphere in his studio and his work process.

## **Educational Activities**

Optionally, the exhibition can be complemented with an educational activity or workshop organized by the Fundació Joan Miró's Public Programmes and Education Department.

# **Exhibition Requirements**

#### **Duration**

3 months

## **Required Space**

150 linear metres and 690 m2 (approximately)

Plus 100 m2 for screening (approximately)

## **Useful Information**

## **Total of Works**

69

## **Description**

31 paintings, 10 drawings, 12 lithographs, 7 engravings, 9 sculptures and 18 minutes of video material for screening.

#### **Insurance Value**

58.307.000,00 €,

## The following costs are not included:

- Loan fee
- Packing
- Shipping
- Insurance
- Courier/s
- Exhibition installation
- Possible publication of a catalogue
- Copyrights



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